

# 187 §3- DISCRETE MATHEMATICS - Quiz 5

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1. Define  $*$  as follows: If  $x, y$  are reals, then

$$x * y = \begin{cases} 2x + 3y & \text{if } x > y, \\ 2y + 3x & \text{if } x \leq y. \end{cases}$$

- (a) Find  $5 * -1$  and  $-1 * 5$ .  
(b) Solve  $x * 2x = -3$ .
2. Suppose that  $x$  is rational and  $x^2y$  is irrational. Prove that  $y$  is irrational.